

MIGRATION AND CENTRAL EUROPE

Code:	
Term:	Spring 2021
ECTS credits:	5
Lessons per week:	90 + 90 min
Language:	English
Instructor:	Michal Vašečka
Form of study:	Elective course - 2 x per week

Prerequisites

Course “Migration and Central Europe” is designed for ... students of BISLA.

Course Objectives

Course analyses sociologically wide term of migration and uses methodology of both sociology and other social sciences. Students have a chance to obtain a knowledge on various theories of international migration, reasons for migrating, as well as on methodological approaches how to study migration. Students will learn about interconnections between nationalism and migration and about influence of wars and ethnic conflicts on international migration. Students will analyse term migration through social cohesion and social stratification of society and elaborate on redistribution of income as an important push factor. Course brings also information about influence of human development level on migration and analyses approaches of international organizations in the course of migration management. Finally, course focuses on issues connected with problems of asylum seekers and refugees in Central Europe, as well as on issues connected to migration policies in Central European countries and in Slovakia in particular.

Conditions for finalising course

1. Active participations on seminars;
2. 4 assignments.

Themes and Readings involved

Theories of international migration

Introduction into the course

Migration as a topic of social sciences

Philosophical traditions of migration research

Theories of international migration

Literature:

Massey et al, 1993. *Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal*. In: *Population and Development Review*. Volume 19, n. 3, s. 431 – 466.

Vertovec, S. 1999. *Migration and Social Cohesion*. Cheltenham: The International Library of Studies on Migration, kapitola 1: Introduction, p. xi – xxxvii.

Boyd, M. 1989. „Family and personal networks in international migration: recent developments and new agendas.“ *International Migration Review*, vol. 23, 638-664.

Hammar, T. 1997, *International Migration, Immobility and Development. Multidisciplinary Perspectives*. Oxford.

Martin, P. - Windgren, J. 2002. „International Migration: Facing the Challenge.“ *Population Bulletin*, 57 (1).

Portes, Alejandro. 1997. "Immigration Theory for a New Century: Some Problems and Opportunities." *International Migration Review* 31, p 893-922.

Conceptualization of migration

Various approaches to migration a conceptualization of migration (determinism in theories of migration, maximalization of capital, behavioralism, structuralism, humanistic perspective, system theories, biographical approach)

Modeling of migrant's behavior

Migration internal and external

The causes of migration - internal and external stimulus to migration (push and pull migration factors)

Literature:

Boyle, P., Halfacree, K., Robinson, V. 1998. *Exploring Contemporary Migration*. New York: Addison Wesley Longman. Kapitola 3: p.57 - 83.

Hannerz, U. 1996, *Transnational Connections: Culture, People, Places*. London.

Kritz, M. M., Lean, L. and L., Zlotnik, H. (eds) 1992, *International Migration System. A Global Approach*. Oxford.

McAdam, D., McCarthy, J. and Zald, M. (eds) 1996, *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings*. Cambridge.

Tilly, Ch. (1990), 'Transplanted Networks', in: Yans-McNeill, V. (ed.), *Immigration Reconsidered. History, Sociology, and Politics*. New York, p. 79-95.

Research of migration. How to research migration in 21st century?

Migration in Historical Sciences, Demography, Economics, Anthropology, Political Science and Legal Science

Methodological approaches to the study of migration in Sociology and in other social sciences

Analysis of migration in Slovakia

A paradigm shift in understanding migration

Methodological Nationalism

Literatúra:

Brettell, B. Caroline - Hollifield, F. James. 2000. *Migration Theory. Talking Across Disciplines*. New York: Routledge. Kapitola „Introduction“, s. 1-21.; chapter 2 „Demography and International Migration“, s. 43 - 74; chapter 4 „The Sociology of Immigration“, s. 77-92; chapter 5 „Theorizing Migration in Anthropology“. s. 96 - 119.

Wimmer, A. - Glick-Schiller, N. 2002. „Methodological Nationalism and beyond: nation-state building, migration and the social science“. *Global Networks* 2, 4 (2002) 301-334. Blackwell Publishing Ltd.

Geddes, Andrew (2003): *The Politics of Migration and Immigration in Europe*, SAGE Publications, London.

Castells, Manuel. 2000. „Towards a Sociology of a Network Society.“ *Contemporary Sociology*, vol. 25 (5): 693-699.

Basch, L., N. Glick Schiller, Ch. Szanton Blanc. 1999. „From Immigrant to Transmigrant: Theorizing Transnational Migration.“ In Pries, L. (ed.) *Migration and Transnational Social Spaces*. Ashgate. s. 73-96.

Kaplan, Caren. 1996. *Questions of Travel. Postmodern Discourses of Displacement*. Duke University Press.

Park, Robert E. (1996): *Human Migration and the Marginal Man* (1928), in Sollors, Werner (ed.): *Theories of Ethnicity. A Classical Reader*, Macmillan Press, London: 156 – 167.

Nation states, globalization, and migration

Ethnicity and migration

Nation state, nationalism, and migration

Territorization of national identity

Globalization and changes in migrant behavior

Literatúra:

Alexander J. C., 1980, Core solidarity, ethnic outgroup and social differentiation: a multidimensional model of inclusion in modern societies, in J. Dofny e A. Akiwowo (eds.), National and ethnic movements, Sage, London, 1980, pp.5-28.

Vertovec, S. 1999.: *Migration and Social Cohesion*. Cheltenham: The International Library of Studies on Migration, XVII: Baubock, R.: „Changing the boundaries of citizenship“, s.301-333.

Joppke, Ch. 2004: Citizenship without Identity. In: Canadian Diversity, Vol. 3:2. Montreal: Association for Canadian Studies.

Rex, J. 1994: The nature of ethnicity in the project of migration. In: Guibernau, M. - Rex, J.(eds): The Ethnicity Leader. Nationalism, Multiculturalism and Migration. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Anderson, B. 1991, *Imagined Communities. Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. London.

Basch, L. - Glick Schiller, N. - Blanc Szanton, C. 1994, *Nations Unbound: Transnational Projects, Postcolonial Predicaments, and Deterritorialized Nation States*. New York.

Hroch, M. 1985, *Social Preconditions of National Revival in Europe. A Comparative Analysis of the Social Composition of Patriotic Groups Among the Smaller European Nations*. Cambridge.

Smith, A. 1986, *The Ethnic Origins of Nations*. Oxford.

Kurti, László and Juliet Langman (eds) 1997, *Beyond Borders: Remaking Cultural Identities in the New East and Central Europe*. Boulder.

Integration of migrants

Boundaries of migrant integration
Traditions of integration in Europe
Group-Differentiating Rights
Citizenship in the post-national era

Literatúra:

Vertovec, S. 1999.: *Migration and Social Cohesion*. Cheltenham: The International Library of Studies on Migration, chapter VI: Heisler, S.B.: „The Future of Immigrant Incorporation: Which Models? Which Concepts?“, s. 117 - 135.

Faulks, Keith, 2000: *Citizenship*. Routledge: London. /chapters 1 and 6/.

Kymlicka, W. 1989, *Liberalism, Community and Culture*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Kymlicka, W. 1995, *Multicultural Citizenship*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Kymlicka, W. 1995, *The Rights of Minority Cultures*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Malkki, L. H. 1995. „Refugees and Exile: From „Refugees Studies“ to National Order Things. *Annual Review in Anthropology*, vol. 24, 495-523.

Parekh, Bhikhu 2000, *Rethinking Multiculturalism: Cultural Diversity and Political Theory*, New York: Palgrave Press.

Taylor, Charles 1994, “The Politics of Recognition”, *Multiculturalism: Examining the Politics of Recognition*, Amy Gutmann (ed.), Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 25-73.

Legal protection of minorities in the EU and practice of integration approaches

Implementation of multicultural theories in individual EU countries

Universal-particularist dilemmas of policy makers in 21st century

Normative status of ethnicity

Dynamics of exclusion and inclusion of integrating groups

Naturalization and "culture"

Integration of immigrants in liberal-democratic regimes

Literatúra:

Bauböck, Rainer, 1994: Changing the Boundaries of Citizenship. The Inclusion of Immigrants in Democratic Polities. In: Bauböck, Rainer (ed). From Aliens to Citizens. Redefining the Status of Immigrants in Europe. European Centre: Vienna.

Fehér, Ferenc - Heller, Agnes, 1994: Naturalization or „Culturalization“? In: Bauböck, Rainer (ed). From Aliens to Citizens. Redefining the Status of Immigrants in Europe. European Centre: Vienna.

Kymlicka, Will - Norman, Wayne, 2000: Citizenship in Culturally Diverse Societies: Issues, Contexts, Concepts. In: Kymlicka, Will - Norman, Wayne (eds). Citizenship in Diverse Societies. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Waldron, Jeremy, 2000: Cultural Identity and Civic Responsibility. In: Kymlicka, Will - Norman, Wayne (eds). Citizenship in Diverse Societies. Oxford: Oxford University Press

From foreigners to EU citizens

Redefining the position of immigrants in the EU

Changing the borders of "citizenship"

Citizenship and denizenship

Dual citizenship

Nationalization of citizenship in Central Europe

Literatúra:

Martiniello, Marco, 1994: Citizenship of the European Union. A Critical View. In: Bauböck, Rainer (ed). From Aliens to Citizens. Redefining the Status of Immigrants in Europe. European Centre: Vienna.

Joppke, Ch. - Morawska, E. (2003). Integrating Immigrants in Liberal Nation-States: Policies and Practices. In: Joppke, Ch. - Morawska, E. (eds). *Toward Assimilation and Citizenship*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Soysal, Y.N. (1994): *Limits of Citizenship: Migrants and Postnational Membership in Europe*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Castles, S. - Davidson, M. (2000). *Citizenship and Migration*. New York: Macmillan Press.

Vašečka, M. 2008. „Nationalized Citizenship in Central European Countries“. In VAŠEČKA, M. (ed.). *Nation über Alles: processes of redefinition and reconstruction of the term nation in central Europe*. Bratislava: Center for the Research of Ethnicity and Culture.

Migration and social networks

The concept of social networks and social capital

Diaspora and transnational strategies of migrants

Transnationalism as a New Perspective of Migration analyses

Immigrants Between Transnationalism and Assimilation - An Alternative Approach to Integration

Literatúra:

Clifford, J. 1997. "Diasporas", in M. Guibernau, J. Rex (eds.). *The Ethnicity Reader: nationalism, multiculturalism and migration*. Cambridge: Polity Press, p. 283–289.

Portes, A. 1998. "Social Capital: Its Origins and Applications in Modern Sociology", *Annual Review of Sociology* 24. p.2-9.

Massey et. al. 1993. „Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal“, *Population and Development Review* 19(3). p. 448-454.

Portes, A., L.E. Guarnizo, P. Landolt. 1999. „The Study of Transnationalism: Pitfalls and Promise of an Emergent Research Field“, *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 22 (2), p. 217-230.

Basch, L., N. Glick Schiller, Ch. Szanton Blanc. 1994. *Nations Unbound*. Routledge., chapter 2: Theoretical premises p. 21- 46.

Basch, L., N. Glick Schiller, Ch. Szanton Blanc. 1999. „From Immigrant to Transmigrant: Theorizing Transnational Migration.“ In Pries, L. (ed.) *Migration and Transnational Social Spaces*. Ashgate. p. 73-96.

Castells, Manuel. 2000. „Towards a Sociology of a Network Society.“ *Contemporary Sociology*, vol. 25 (5): 693-699.

Cohen, R. 1997. *Global Diasporas: An Introduction*. London: Routledge.

Koser, K., C. Pinkerton. 2002. *The Social Networks of Asylum Seekers and the Dissemination of Information about Countries of Asylum*. London: Research and Development Directorate, Home Office.

Levitt, P., N. Glick Schiller. 2004. „Conceptualizing Simultaneity: A Transnational Social Field Perspective on Society“, *International Migration Review* 38(3): 1002-1039.

Portes, A., Sensenbrenner, J. 1993. „Embeddedness and Immigration: Notes on the Social Determinants of Economic Action. *The American Journal of Sociology*, vol. 98 (6): 1320-1350.

Pries, L. 1999. „New Migration in Transnational Spaces.“ In Pries, L. (ed.) *Migration and Transnational Social Spaces*. Ashgate, p. 1-28.

Putnam, R.D., K.A. Goss. 2002. "Introduction", in R.D. Putnam (ed.) *Democracies in Flux: the Evolutions of Social Capital in Contemporary Societies*. New York: Oxford University Press. 3 -19.

Social transformation, globalization, and migration

Migration and employment, migration for work

Population explosion and migration

Eco-migration

Migration as part of the lifestyle of modern man

Migration and quality of life - concept and measurement of "human development"

Literatúra:

Kritz, M. 1996: Population Growth and International Migration: Is there a Link? New York: New School for Social Research.

Schremmer, Ch. 2001: *Departure from the Periphery: Reflections on Regional Labor Markets within Borders in Austria*. In: Funck, B. - Pizzati, L. (eds): Labor, Employment, and Social Policies in the EU Enlargement Process. p. 207 - 214.

Baron, S. - Field, J. - Schuller, T. 2000. *Social Capital: Critical Perspectives*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kaplan, Caren. 1996: *Questions of Travel. Postmodern Discourses of Displacement*. Duke University Press.

Loizos, P. 2000: „Are Refugees Social Capitalists? “ In Baron, S., Field, J., Schuller, T. (eds.) *Social Capital: Critical Perspectives*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Portes, A. 1995: ‘Economic Sociology and the Sociology of Immigration: A Conceptual Overview’, in: Portes, A. (ed.), *The Economic Sociology of Immigration: Essays on Networks, Ethnicity, and Entrepreneurship*, New York, p. 1-41.

Social stratification, and migration

Redistribution of income and migration

Social cohesion and migration

Social stratification and migration

Brain drain, brain waste, brain lost

Development aid and migration

Literatúra:

Rhode, B. 1991: *East-West Migration/ Brain drain*. Bruseels: EC. p. 39 – 61.

Vertovec, S. 1999.: *Migration and Social Cohesion*. Cheltenham: The International Library of Studies on Migration, kapitola XVII: Weiner, M.: „Determinant sof Imigrant Integration: An International Comparative Analysis.“, p. 375 - 389.

Cote, S., T. Healy 2001. *The Well-being of Nations. The Role of Human and Social Capital*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

Granovetter, M. 1985. „Economic Action and Social Structure: The Problem of Embeddedness.“ *American Journal of Sociology*, 91 (3): 481-510.

Jordan, B. - Düvell, F. 2002: *Irregular Migration. The Dilemmas of Transnational Mobility*. Cheltenham: Edward Edgar Publishing, kapitola 3: Irregular migration, labour markets and social protection. p. 54 - 76.

Przeworski, A. 1991: *Democracy and the Market. Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America*. New York.

Internal and international migration in Europe. Forced migration.

Historical overview on international migration with a focus on post-war Europe

Growth of cultural diversity in Europe as a consequence of migration

Concept of Forced Migration and Refugee

Modern forced migration - ethnic conflicts, political unrest, wars

Situation in refugee issues in the global context

Displacement

Literatúra:

Castles, S., J. M. Miller. 1998. *The Age of Migration*. Houndmills: Macmillan Press Ltd., kapitola 4: Migration to Highly Developed Countries since 1945, p. 67-84

Wallace, C., D. Stola. 2001. *Patterns of Migration in Central Europe*. Palgrave Macmillan. kapitola 1: Introduction, p. 13-37

Castles et al. 2003. *States of Conflict: Causes and Patterns of Forced Migration in the EU and Policy Responses*. London: IPPPR. Executive summary, p. i-vii.

Koser, Khalid. 2001. „New Approaches to Asylum.“ *International Migration*, vol. 39, p. 85-97.

Castles, S., J. M. Miller. 1998. *The Age of Migration*. Houndmills: Macmillan Press Ltd. Chapter 3: International Migration before 1945 (s. 48-66), chapter 5: The Next Waves: The Globalization of International Migration (s. 104-140), chapter 9: New Ethnic Minorities and Society (p. 212-252).

Ókolski, Marek. 2004. „Migration Patterns in Central and Eastern Europe on the Eve of the European Union Expansion: an Overview.“ In Górný, A., P. Ruspini (eds.). *Migration in the New Europe. East-West Revisited*. Palgrave Macmillan, p. 23-44.

Castles, Stephen. 2003. „Towards a Sociology of Forced Migration and Social Transformation.“ *Sociology*, vol. 37 (1): 13-34.

Malkki, L. 1995. „Refugees and Exile: From Refugee Studies to the National Order Things.“ *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24: 495-523.

Turton, David. 2003. *Conceptualizing Forced Migration*. RSC Working paper no. 2. Refugee Studies Centre, University of Oxford.

Migration in the EU and its management

Trends in migration in the EU

Securitization of migration

Schengen Agreement and the freedom of movement of persons in the EU

Citizenship policy in legislation

Analysis of differences in migration and integration policies across EU countries

Indicators of the success of public policies

Methods of measuring indicators and their design

MIPEX

Literatúra:

Sales, R. 2007. *Understanding immigration and refugee policy: contradictions and continuities*. Bristol, UK: Policy Press.

Wallace, Claire. 2002. „Opening and Closing Borders: Migration and Mobility in East-Central Europe.“ *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, vol. 28 (4): 603-625.

Čaněk, Marek, Grill, Jan, Szczepaniková, Alice (eds.). 2006. *Migration Processes in Central and Eastern Europe. Unpacking the Diversity*. Multikulturní centrum Praha.

Castles, S., Miller, M. J. 2009. *The Age of Migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. Chapter 9.

Huysmans, J. 2006. *The Politics of Insecurity. Fear, migration and Asylum in the EU*. London, New York: Routledge. Chapter 7.

Bijl R.V. 2008: *Evaluating Immigrant Integration Policy: How To Measure Successes and Failures?* The Netherlands Institute for Social Research / SCP.

<http://www.sfe.asso.fr/docs/site/pdf/strasbourg/sessionb/sfe_strasbourg2008_bijl.pdf>.

Geddes, A.- Niessen, J. - Balch, A. - Bullen, C. - Peiro, M.J. 2004. *European Civic Citizenship and Inclusion Index*. <www.britishcouncil.org/brussels-european-civic-citizenship-and-inclusion-index.pdf>.

Islam in the EU and integration of muslims

Limits of multiculturalism in relation to Muslim communities in the EU

Global rise of religious violence

Islamic challenge to integration policies

Fluid identity of Muslims in the EU

Secularization and Islam in the EU - The Role of Religion in Public Policies

Literatúra:

Ruiter, de Jan Jap, 1999: The position of Muslim Migrants in the European Union: Emancipation or Marginalisation? Cambridge Review of International Affairs. Spring-Summer, Vol. XIII, No.2.

Nielsen, S.Jorgen, 1999: Fluid Identities: Muslim and Western Europe's Nation States. Cambridge Review of International Affairs. Spring-Summer, Vol. XIII, No.2.

Luyckx, Marc, 1999: The EU and Islam: The Role of Religion in the Emerging European Polity. Cambridge Review of International Affairs. Spring-Summer, Vol. XIII, No.2.